

**12.—Statistics of the Leading Industries of each of the Maritime Provinces, 1934**  
—concluded.

**NOVA SCOTIA.**

Industry.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Em- ployees.	Salaries and Wages.	Cost of Materials.	Gross Value of Products. <sup>2</sup>
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1 Primary iron and steel.....	6	18,973,518	1,297	1,609,354	3,179,177	6,701,638
2 Fish curing and packing.....	184	2,905,941	1,645	896,815	3,469,009	5,268,128
3 Central electric stations.....	77	30,745,920	759	881,314	-	4,904,770
4 Pulp and paper.....	5	12,828,108	666	922,139	1,353,606	4,296,428
5 Sawmills.....	599	1,674,337	1,821	480,102	1,354,411	2,436,801
6 Butter and cheese.....	30	1,271,551	284	272,376	1,406,369	2,187,609
7 Hosiery and knitted goods.....	3	2,284,838	686	482,074	1,002,649	1,935,089
8 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate.....	8	2,088,898	644	509,949	760,902	1,790,755
9 Printing and publishing.....	32	2,279,197	633	778,468	278,261	1,728,545
10 Bread and other bakery products	74	706,149	343	248,827	622,402	1,215,484
11 Castings and forgings.....	14	2,474,432	465	441,556	400,753	1,099,527
12 All other leading industries <sup>1</sup> .....	5	17,764,503	1,144	1,345,429	9,107,522	14,666,856
<b>Totals, Leading Industries.....</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>95,997,401</b>	<b>10,387</b>	<b>8,868,403</b>	<b>22,935,061</b>	<b>48,231,630</b>
<b>Totals, All Industries.....</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>119,064,747</b>	<b>15,041</b>	<b>12,401,325</b>	<b>28,497,123</b>	<b>60,844,681</b>

**NEW BRUNSWICK.**

Industry.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Em- ployees.	Salaries and Wages.	Cost of Materials.	Gross Value of Products. <sup>2</sup>
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1 Pulp and paper.....	6	40,851,813	2,138	2,237,893	4,069,329	13,365,952
2 Sawmills.....	238	7,013,104	1,842	874,610	2,306,540	3,856,865
3 Central electric stations.....	39	31,597,403	448	465,605	-	3,071,568
4 Coffee, tea and spices.....	6	2,150,105	317	317,189	1,957,722	2,956,440
5 Fish canning and curing.....	150	2,079,069	676	254,129	1,428,649	2,268,745
6 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate.....	7	1,755,817	540	360,119	725,940	1,502,684
7 Butter and cheese.....	30	801,060	200	178,523	833,844	1,227,310
8 Bread and other bakery products	81	784,106	383	260,334	592,922	1,096,510
9 Slaughtering and meat packing...	7	358,555	136	141,466	939,780	1,057,148
10 Castings and forgings.....	11	2,017,803	415	489,495	290,451	1,038,118
11 All other leading industries <sup>1</sup> .....	6	15,647,772	2,592	2,481,036	6,287,990	11,109,670
<b>Totals, Leading Industries.....</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>105,056,607</b>	<b>9,687</b>	<b>8,061,399</b>	<b>19,433,167</b>	<b>42,549,010</b>
<b>Totals, All Industries.....</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>123,476,314</b>	<b>13,522</b>	<b>11,367,625</b>	<b>24,637,918</b>	<b>54,057,847</b>

<sup>1</sup> See headnote to this table on p. 441.

<sup>2</sup> Net value is obtained by deducting cost of materials, fuel and electricity from the gross value. These calculations are not available for the individual provinces.

**Subsection 2.—The Manufactures of Quebec, 1934.**

The pulp and paper mills of Quebec, the most important manufacturing unit of the province, produced goods with a selling value at the factory of \$74,407,960 in 1934. This exceeded by nearly \$28,000,000 the total values produced by central electric stations (\$46,818,247), the industry which ranked second in importance. This was followed by cotton yarn and cloth (\$42,463,877), non-ferrous metal smelting and refining (\$36,230,880), tobacco, cigars and cigarettes (\$31,995,548), women's factory clothing (\$30,868,071), butter and cheese (\$25,137,541), slaughtering and meat packing (\$22,618,696), petroleum products (\$21,664,598), men's factory clothing (\$20,835,234), etc. A change took place in the ranking of some of the more important industries of the province. Butter and cheese advanced from eleventh to seventh place and slaughtering and meat packing from ninth to eighth place, while leather boots and shoes dropped from eighth to eleventh place and petroleum products from seventh to ninth place.

The importance of the pulp and paper industry in Quebec is shown by a comparison with the industry throughout Canada. The Quebec section of the industry,